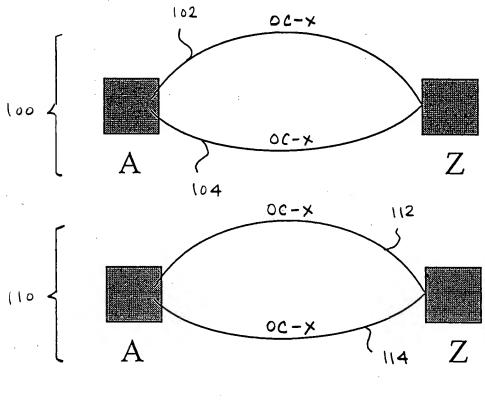
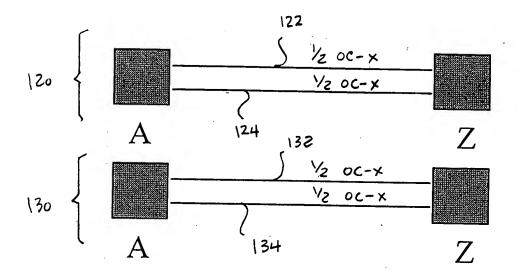
FIG. 1 PRIOR ART



— OC-x trunk

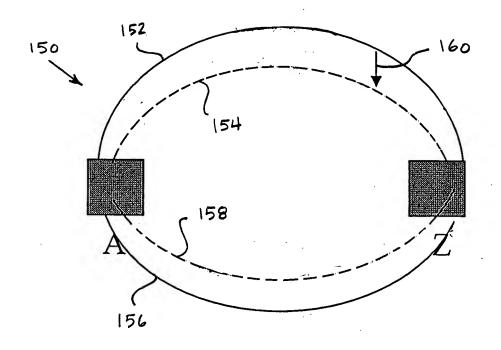
FIG. 2 PRIOR ART

ossar-so .ososoo



OC-x trunk with 1/2 OC-x traffic

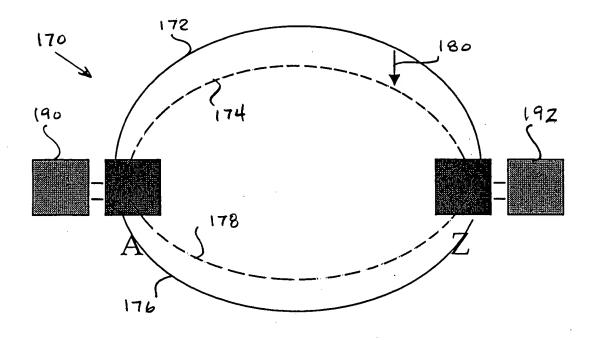
FIG. 3



↓ Span Switching— Primary OC-x trunkBackup OC-x trunk

F1G, 4

4/5



Span Switching
Primary
Backup
Router
ADM

Fig. 5

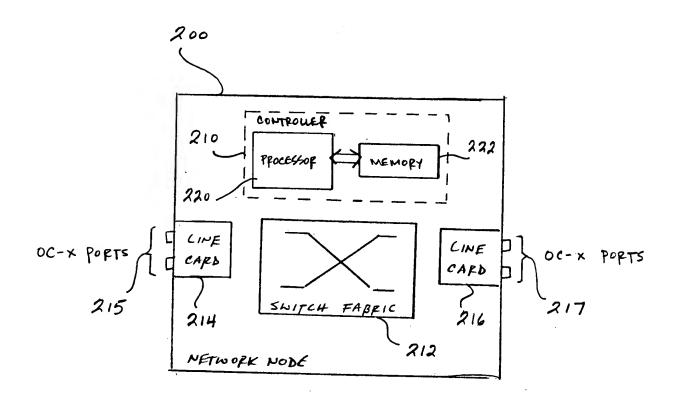


FIG. 6